## The Lackner Group, Inc. 6-in-1 Release Notes February 6, 2025 v2025-037

## Highlights of This Update

- 81 test scenarios approved for paper and e-filing
- Approvals obtained for 1041 (e-file/paper), 709 (paper), and all 12 states
- Inflation adjustments for 2024 (706, 709, 1041, DecoupleCruncher)
- 709: 2024 form expanded from 5 to 10 pages; Pages 3-10 now Landscape
- Pending: NJ IT-R Inheritance Tax Return (2024)
- 1<sup>st</sup> Release: 2025-031 (1/31/2025) Unannounced
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Release: One fix to 1<sup>st</sup> Release (PA-41 RK-1/NRK-1 printing) Simplified Circ Calc/Optimal Marital Deduction screen Conspicuous placement of Add/Refresh Charitable Deduction button Various further enhancements
- Automatic updates upon every 6-in-1 launch:
  - License Key (annual)
  - PA-1500 Interest Rate (annual, late November/early December)
  - 7520 Rate for life estate calculations (about the 18<sup>th</sup> of every month)
- K-1 button on 6-in-1 Main Menu for one-click navigation
- MA M-706 reverts to Dassori case (disregard non-MA property in tax calc)
- PA-1500: Minor revisions to Pages 1-3 (08-24 version)
- NY, PA, WI: Minor changes to PA Certification, NY/WI Inventory, WI Accounting
- 6-in-1 user statistics:
  - Launches: 235,000 (average per year)
    - 940,027 (total from 2/15/21 through 2/6/2025)
  - Devices: 4,200
  - Firms: 860+
- 402 forms Included in 6-in-1 (1977-2024)
- Annual changes to almost 200 tax return pages
- Several thousand changes made to the software (both large and small)
- e-file submission speed again dramatically fast (5-10 sec. 1041, 3-5 sec. state)
- e-file self-help with purple block that explains in English the reason for rejection

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## **Releases This Season**

### 1<sup>st</sup> Release

2025-031 (01/31/2025)

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Release

2025-037 (02/06/2025)

Password: showtime

6-in-1 Downloads and Installation Instructions

## Status of 2024 forms

This version includes the following updated forms for 2024:

### 1. e-file

Approved: 1041 CT, DE, IN, MA, NC, NJ, NY, OH, PA, VA (10)

#### 2. Paper file

Approved: 1041, 709 (no new 706 for 2024) IL, PA, VA, WI (4) CT: Extension, Voucher, Estimated IN: IT-8879C (Declaration of Electronic Filing) NC: D-410P Extension

Watermark will display:

DE:	Do Not Mail:
NC:	Approved for e-filing only
Others:	Client Copy
K-1s or equivalent:	No watermark

## Pending Item (NJ IT-R 2024)

### 1. NJ IT-R Inheritance Tax Return (12-24)

This return was significantly revised then released to the public in early December 2024. We are almost finished incorporating this new version into 6-in-1. There is no stated or mandatory start date (yet) for use of the new form, but we are anxious to get it into your hands. We expect to post an update within the next few weeks.

## D

## **New in 2nd Release**

#### 1. PA-41 RK-1/NRK-1

Now prints each individual form, not the same first beneficiary for all forms.

### 2. 706 (Add or Refresh Charitable Residuary Gifts)

Added button to the right panel on Page 3 and on the Numbers/Deductions screen. See discussion of this feature in the context of the PA-1500 below **(E-17)**.

# 3. 706 Residuary Calculations (Cirque Calc and Optimal Marital Deduction Calc)

We have profoundly simplified this area. The "Cirque Calc" button (top right of Page 1 of the 706) has been replaced by a gold button called "Residue".

14	Decedent's first name and middle initial (and maiden name, if any)	1b	Beeedente hast hante	8971	2	Decedent's Social Security No.
34	City, town, or post office; county; state or province; country; and Zli Executor #1	3b	00 1924 CircCalc Year domicile established	4 Date of birth	5	Date of death
64	, PA O Individual Name of executor (see instructions) O Bank/Firm		Executor's address (number and or post office; state or province;	d street including apartment of	or s	01-11-2025
			or post onice, state or province,	country, and ZIP of foreign p	05	Residue
	Executor's social security number (see instructions)					Optimal Mar/Char Phone no.

This change to the name of the button marks the end of our 21-year tribute to Cirque du Soleil.

The next screen will default to the new "Simplified" screen. But you can always click on "Regular" to get back to the original screen.

This new screen unifies and simplifies the steps previously required to update Transact, Beneficiaries, and the 706 for a marital residuary calculation.

			Regular	Simplified
Transaction Create or Upo	late			•
Beneficiary Name (Residuary Marital Tru	ust) Transaction Name		Code	Amount
Marital Trust	Residuary Marital		121.91	1,000,000.00
			· · · · · ·	
Beneficiary Create or Upo	late		100.00000%	
Beneficiary Name (Residuary Marital Tru	ust) Relationship	Total Residue	% Share of Res	\$ Share of Res
8 Marital Trust	Marital Trust	14,990,000.00	6.67111%	1,000,000.00
Beneficiary Name (Other Residuary Sha	res)	•	93.32889%	
Taxable 01	Son	14,990,000.00	46.66444%	6,995,000.00
Taxable 02	Daughter	14,990,000.00	46.66444%	6,995,000.00

## New in 1st Release

#### 1. 706 Inflation Adjustments

	2024	2025
Basic Exclusion Amount	\$13,610,000	\$13,990,000
GST Exemption	\$13,610,000	\$13,990,000

#### 2. 709 Inflation Adjustments

Basic Exclusion Amount	\$13,610,000	\$13,990,000
GST Exemption	\$13,610,000	\$13,990,000
Annual Gift Exclusion	\$18,000	\$19,000

### 3. State Estate Tax and DecoupleCruncher Exclusions

СТ		\$13,610,000	\$13,990,000
DC		\$ 4,710,000	\$ 4,873,200
ME		\$ 6,800,000	\$ 7,000,000
NY		\$ 6,940,000	\$ 7,160,000
RI	Exclusions Credit	\$ 1,774,583 \$ 83,370	\$  1,802,421 \$     85,375

#### 4. 706 Print Options

New checkboxes at the bottom of the Print Options screen for printing TG-4 and TG-7 (stored in the 709 module) directly from the 706.

TG-4	TG-4 (Adjusted Taxable Gifts)	706 Print Options
TG-7	TG-7 (Gift Tax Paid or Payable)	(bottom)

#### 5. 709 for 2024 Approved (paper filing)

### 6. 709: Changes to Form

### Expanded from 5 to 10 pages (2024)

Page 1, Part I, Lines 9, 10, 11: Accommodate foreign addresses

New Page 2, Part III: Spouse's consent on gifts to third parties.

Moved from Page 1, Part I, Lines 12-18). A consenting spouse is no longer required to sign the return but must sign a Notice of Consent to be attached to the donor's return.

Form 709	(2024) <b>0 2024</b>	. 1	Page 2
Part III	Spouse's Consent on Gifts to Third Parties	- <u>6</u>	
-	Gifts by husband or wife to third parties. Do you consent to have the gifts (including generation-skipping transfers) made by you and by your spouse to third parties during the calendar year considered as made one-half by each of you? (See instructions.) (If the answer is "Yes," the following information must be furnished. If the answer is "No," skip lines 2-7.).	Yes	No X
2	Name of consenting spouse		
3	SSN of consenting spouse		
4	Were you married to one another during the entire calendar year? See instructions		
5	If line 4 is "No," check whether married divorced or widowed/deceased, and give date. See instructions		
6	Will a gift tax return for this year be filed by your spouse? (If "Yes," mail both returns in the same envelope.)		
	Consent of Spouse. Have you obtained required spousal consent for gifts made to third parties to be considered as made one-half by each spouse? If "Yes," you must attach a Notice of Consent. See instructions		
	Copyright © 2024 form software only The Lackner Group, Inc. Form	709 c	2024)

New Pages 3-5: Replace original Page 2 by breaking Schedule A, Part 1-3, into three pages.

**Schedule A.** Columns for Parts 1, 2 and 3 of Schedule A were reorganized. New columns (k), (l) and (m) with checkbox on parts 1 and 3 were added to identify if gift is a charitable gift, deductible gift to spouse, or 2652(a)(3) election.

New Page 6: Original Page 3 (Schedule A, Part 4)

New Page 7: Lower half of original Page 3 (Schedule B)

New Page 8: Upper half of original Page 4 (DSUE)

New Page 9: Lower half of original Page 4 (Schedule D, Computation of GST)

New Page 10: Original Page 5

Printing

Pages 1 - 2: **Portrait** mode

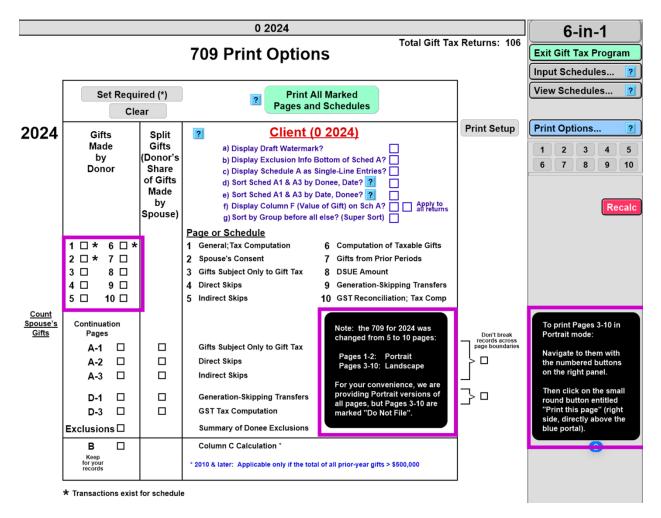
Pages 3 -10: Landscape mode.

We display all 10 pages in **Portrait** mode, with an option to view Pages 3-10 in Landscape mode (as they will print for filing). You will see a "**Landscape**" button in the upper right of each such page, with a "**Portrait**" button to return to the viewing version.

File Edi Form 70		t Format F		pts Tools W	indow Help	)						Page 3		
SCH	EDULE A	Comp	utation of	Taxable G	ifts (inclu	ding transfers	in trust) (	see instructions)				Tuge e	6-in-1	Landscape
										Exit Gift Tax Program				
Part 1 -	Gifts Subjec	t Only to Gi	ft Tax. Gifts	less political	organizatio	on, medical, and	educationa	al exclusions.					Input Schedules 📍	
а	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)		Check box	es where app	licable	View Schedules ?	
Item number	Donee's name and address	Relationship to donor (if any)	Description of gift	Donor's adjusted basis of gift	Date of gift	Value at date of gift	For split gifts, enter 1/2 of column (g)	Net transfer (subtract col. (h) from col. (g))	(j) Reserved for future use	(k) Charitable gift	(I) Deductible gift to spouse	(m) 2652(a)(3) election		
													Print Options ?	
File Edi	it View Inse	t Format	Records Scri	ipts Tools W	lindow Hel	2								

Form 709 (2	2024)	0 2024											Page 3
SCHED	SCHEDULE A Computation of Taxable Gifts (including transfers in trust) (see instructions)										Portrait		
Part 1 - 0	Gifts Subje	ct Only to Gift Tax. Gifts less p	olitical org	anization, medical, and edu	cational exc	lusions.							
a		(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	Cheo	ck boxes wh	here applica	ble
Item number	Do	nee's name and address	Relationship to donor (if any)		Donor's adjusted basis of gift	Date of gift	Value at date of gift	For split gifts, enter 1/2 of column (g)	Net transfer (subtract col. (h) from col. (g))	(j) Reserved for future use		(I) Deductible gift to spouse	(m) 2652(a)(3) election

The **Portrait** version of Pages 3-10 can be printed (one by one) by clicking on the "Print this page" button on the right panel (small round button right above the blue portal). These pages will all print with a watermark that reads "Do Not File". The only acceptable version of these pages for IRS filing purposes is the **Landscape** version.



Note: The IRS has changed the structure of the 709 in part to prepare for eventual e-fling of that form. In fact, it has taken an overt step in this direction by releasing a draft of <u>Form 8453-EG</u>, E-File Declaration for Forms 709 and 709-NA (December 2024).

709 Gift Details: now allows you to import gifts from 2023 even after you have started entering gifts for 2024. Just check the box entitled "Show 2023".

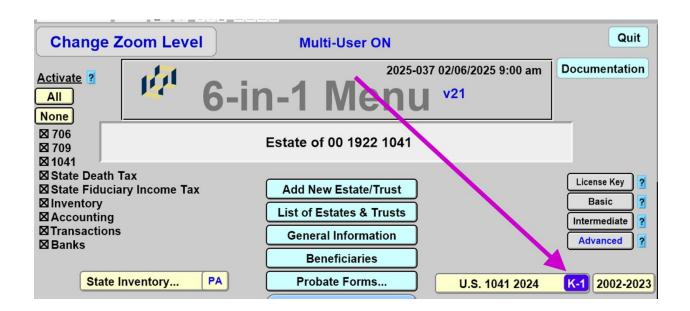
### 7. 1041 for 2024 Approved (paper and e-filing)

#### 8. 1041 Changes to Form (2024)

Page 2: Schedule G, Line 4d, Form. 4255

#### 9. 1041: 6-in-1 Main Menu

New **purple K-1** button added so that you can navigate directly to the K-1s.



#### 10. 1041: 2024 Returns Started on the 2023 Form (federal and state)

If you have some returns described above, you will be happy with a gold button we have added to the top right of Page 1 of the 1041 (to the right of the right panel). This button is entitled "Set 2023 return to 2024.

File E	Edit View Insert Format Records	Scripts Tools Window Help				
Form		reasury-Internal Resource Service Force calendar 7 Perce 7 Perc		6-in-1 1041	2019-24	Set 2023 return to 2024
Α			id ending	List of Estates & Trusts		
X	Decedent's estate	Name of estate or trust (if a grantor type trust, see the instructions.)	C Employer identification number	LIST OF LStates & Trusts		<b>7 7</b>
	Simple trust	Estate of 00 1922 10/1 on the Numbers screen What-If		General Information		
		Fiduciary	D Date entity created 1041-V	Input Statements 7		
	dounnou anouonny naor	Name and title of fiduciary	01/01/2024	Input Statements		
	ESBT (S portion only) - ORev	1/1 O Bank/Firm Number, street and room or suite no. (If a P.O. box, see the instructions.)	E Nonexempt charitable and s interest trusts, check applica box(es), see instructions. 8948	View Statements ?		
	Grantor type trust	Number, street and room or suite no. (If a P.O. box, see the instructions.)	box(es), see instructions. 8948			
	Bankruptcy estate-Ch. 7	<==Fiduciary Adrs ● <==Atty/Prep Adrs ◯	Described in sec. 4947(a)(1) 8855	Numbers		
	Bankruptcy estate-Ch. 11	City or town, state or province, coulO Attorney O Preparer O Fiduciary O None	if not a private foundation	Worksheets ?		
Π	Pooled income fund		Described in sec. 4947(a)(2) 8949			
	Number of Schedules K-1 attached (see Instructions)	F Check Initial return Final return Amended return	Net operating loss carryback 8960	Transactions		
В	instructions) ? 0	boxes Change in trust's name Change in fiduciary Change in fiduciary's name	Change in fiduciary's addres Tax Chart	Date Begin 01/01 2024		
	Check here if the estate or filing trust ma	ade a section 645 election Trust Details ? Trust EIN	Clear overrides			
G	1 Interest income ?	US Obligations Regular Income 2,023	2.023	Date End 12/31/2024		

Clicking the gold button on the 1041 screen will set to 2024 any 2023 return with a starting date in 2024. If you have an associated state fiduciary income tax return with the same status, it will set that to 2024 as well. Finally, it will set all 2023 beneficiaries to 2024. When you click, it will take a second or two, and the button will disappear. This button will appear for each 1041 until you change that return to 2024. This new feature will make it unnecessary to start a 2024 return from scratch if you already started one with the previous version.

Important: you must navigate to the 2023 1041 (with a starting date of 2024) via the 6-in-1 button (upper right) or the yellow button on the 6-in-1 Main Menu screen, "2002-2023" drop-down menu to the right of the new purple "K-1" button. If, instead, you first navigate to a 2024 1041, you will be creating a new blank 1041 for 2024.

#### 11. 12 States Approved (paper and e-filing)

#### 12. General Information: Municipality type

Added "City" to the list of Municipality types (Township, Borough, City)

#### 13. MA M-706: Non-MA Property

The MA estate tax calculation now completely disregards non-MA property.

Ρ	art 1. Tentative Massac	chusetts estate t	ax		Link	k to 706 🛛	Federal Gr	oss Estate
1	Total gross estate (from page 1, this return)	00,000.00	10,00	0,000				
2	Total allowable deductions (from line 11 of this return)	1.9		ision date of July 1999 or from Part 6,		0.00		
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1				3 8,0	00,000.00	-	
4	Adjusted taxable gifts (from pag	e 1, line 4 of U.S. Form	706 with a revision	date of July 1999)			2023	and later
5	Add lines 3 and 4				5 8,0	00,000.00		8,000,000.00
							Adjustment	- 60,000.00
6	Total gift tax payable (from page	e 1, line 9 of U.S. Form	706 with a revision o	fate of July 1999)			Adjusted Taxable	7,940,000.00
7	Credit for state death taxes (fror	n page 1, line 15 of U.S	Form 706 with a re	evision date of July 1999)	7 7	73,200.00	Gross MA Tax	773,200.00
	Note: Starting in 2023, you m	av continue to refer to	Line 15 of the July	1999 revision of U.S. Form, 06			Credit: ≥ 2023	- 99,600.00
	but don't limit it to the						Net MA Tax	673,600,00
P	art 2 Computation of t	av for estate of I	Massachusett	s resident decedent with pr	onerty		L	
	another state	Non-MA Ppty	2.000.000.00	This will reduce Lin / (Parts 1 and				
	Total gross estate, wherever situ	lated. Enter the amount			▶1 8,0	00,000.00		
	Credit for state death taxes. Ente			K /	7	73,200.00		
3	Decenved for future use			\$2,000,000 HOIPINA	► 3			
4	Gross value of real estate and ta	angible personal propert	y in other states	property disregarded	►4			
5	Percentage of estate in other states.	Divide line 4 by line 1 Note	: Complete computati	on to six decimal places	► 5			
6	Prorated credit. Multiply line 2 by	/ line 5			6			
7	Reserved for future use				7			
8	Massachusetts estate tax. Subtr	act line 7 from line 2. Er	nter result here and i	in Part 4, line 1a	▶8 7	73,200.00		
L				a 1 and 2) should not include non-MA   sed on net MA-only ppty reflected in I				

#### 14. NY Inventory

New option to display the attorney name in the lower left corner (instead of the fiduciary name).

#### 15. PA-1500, Pages 1-3 (08-24)

Pages 1-3. This version makes exactly these changes:

1. Page 1 instruction regarding need for Correspondent information removed.

2. Pages 2 and 3: "Oxford comma" inserted in six (6) places, following the words "and" or "or" in a series of items. We went through a rigorous review process (()) and obtained approval on 1/27/2025 (with new DocIDs and bar code).

#### 16. PA-1500, Schedule J-IIB (Charities)

The PA Department of Revenue wants only the names of charities to appear in the description portion of this schedule. To comply with this requirement, we display on Schedule J-IIB only the names of charities as entered in the Beneficiary field in the charitable distribution record in Transact. Because a frequent question is "Why is my charitable beneficiary blank" (when the amount **does** appear), we have added a prompt in the transaction (with pink tinting) to remind you to enter the beneficiary there.

### 17. PA-1500 (Add or Refresh Charitable Residuary Gifts)

Added button to right panel of Schedule J to Add or Refresh. This allows you to see the result of this step instantly on Schedule J.



#### 18. PA Certification of Notice

Sorting of recipients refined so that continuation page(s) will reliably display the recipients who don't fit onto the main page.

#### 19. WI Inventory (05/24)

Notary Public blocks removed False swearing language added "Form completed by" block added

#### 20. WI Accounting (05/24)

Notary Public blocks removed from Pages 1 and 2 Signature block for PR #1 moved to Page 2 False swearing language added to Page 2 "Form completed by" block added to Page 2

### 21. WI Accounting, Page 2, Bottom: List of Interested Parties

Increased limit from 9 to 50 persons (five sets of 10 each)

#### 22. Transactions: "New Trans" button

In one peculiar circumstance, this button (create new transaction) doesn't work. This issue arises when a user has removed the date of death from the general information record (which defaults to the current date minus 21 days). The New Trans button depends on the existence of either a date of death or a date trust funded. In this circumstance, we now enter a date for you (same default of current date minus 21 days) so that you will never know that it was missing.

#### 23. White Screen: Navigating from one module to another

We have noticed that your screen can go white for a few seconds (sometimes as long as 10 seconds) while you navigate from one module to another. This appears to be new behavior in FileMaker Pro 20. For now, you need to be patient and wait for the next screen to display. We will monitor this to determine whether we can speed things up in a future update.

## F

## **Inflation Adjustments for 2024**

### 1. 706 (through 2025)

Federal Basic Exclusion Amount and GST Exemption Amount

- 2021: \$11.70M
- 2022: \$12.06M
- 2023: \$12.92M
- 2024: \$13.61M
- 2025: \$13.99M

#### Form 706

- 2022: August 2019 is still the most recent version issued by the IRS
- 2022: New Instructions for Form 706
- 2023: New Instructions for Form 706
- 2024: New Instructions for Form 706

### 2. 709 (through 2024)

#### **Basic Exclusion Amount and GST Exemption Amount**

2021: \$11.70M 2022: \$12.06M 2023: \$12.92M 2024: \$13.61M 2025: \$13.99M

#### Annual exclusion (per donee)

\$15K
\$16K
\$17K
\$18K
\$19K

**Alt-Click** allows for virtually instantaneous navigation from page to page, worksheets back to main, and year to year across all 21 years (2003 – 2024)

## 3. DecoupleCruncher

- (a) Year 2025 Added to Dropdown Year Menu
- (b) Exclusions for 2025 (changes in blue)
- CT: **\$13,990,000** (up from \$13,610,000) (CT-706/709 & CT-706 NT updated for 2024 decedents)
- DC: \$4,873,200 (up from \$4,710,000)
- HI: \$5,490,000
- IL: \$4,000,000
- MA: **\$2,000,000**
- MD: \$5,000,000
- ME: **\$7,000,000** (up from \$6,800,000)
- MN: \$3,000,000
- NY: **\$7,160,000** (up from \$6,940,000)
- OR: \$1,000,000
- RI: **\$1,802,431** (up from \$1,777,583) RI Credit of **\$85,375** (up from \$83,370)
- VT: \$5,000,000
- WA: \$2,193,000

## **Interesting Facts About 6-in-1**

#### 1. User Statistics

Counting firms that have installed 6-in-1 on or after 2/15/2021 (almost 48 months ago) through 10 pm on 2/6/2025, 6-in-1 launch counts for users of 6-in-1 are as follows:

	<u> 2/21 – 2/22</u>	<u>2/22 – 1/23</u>	<u>2/23 – 1/24</u>	<u> 2/24 – 1/25</u>
Total				
Firms:	731	834	862	860
Users* (via "Device ID"):	3,156	4,446	4,104	4,013
Launches (6-in-1 opened):	200,178	236,950	251,371	248,656
937,155				

\* This reflects the number of users running 6-in-1 on multiple devices.

We have followed the same update procedure for at least the past 18 years (starting with a 6-in-1 update e-mail sent on 2/20/2007).

### 2. 402 Forms Included in 6-in-1 (1997-2024)

- 19 versions of the 706 (1997 1999, 2001 2013, 2017 2019, covering 2020 2024). Supports estates going back to 10/9/1990.
- 23 versions of the 1041 (2002 2024)
- 22 versions of the 709 (2003 2024)
- 279 versions of the State Fiduciary Income Tax Returns
  - (2002 2024; NC 2006 2024; VA 2005 2024)
  - 12 versions of the Inventory (12 states)
  - 12 versions of the Accounting (12 states)
  - 9 U.S. miscellaneous forms (SS-4, 56, 843, 2848, 4421, 4810, 5495, 8821, 8822)
- 11 NC Probate Forms
- 15 PA Probate Forms
- 402 Total Tax Returns, Inventories, Accountings, and Probate Forms

### 3. Annual Changes to almost 200 Tax Return Pages

Each year, there are several thousand items throughout the software that have to be changed then tested to reflect changes required in the almost 200 tax return pages that

we support. Thus, it's a highly iterative process that lasts from September until all forms are released by the IRS and state departments of revenue in final form.

#### 4. 81 Test Scenarios, 518 Pages

For 1041 e-filing, 10 state e-filings, 3 state paper filings, and 3 paper filing of misc forms for 3 other states (extension voucher, estimated, and/or Declaration of Electronic Filing) we have to submit a total of 81 test scenarios in order to gain approval from all these jurisdictions (29 paper tests and 52 e-filing tests). Counting blank, full-filled, and sample returns, this represented 518 pages of tax forms.

### 5. No Paper Filing: CT, DE, IN, MA, NC, NJ, NY, OH (8)

Because NY has not accepted paper filing of the IT-205 for some years, we no longer seek approval of the paper version of that form. It was a long and laborious process, for naught.

In addition, this year, we are not supporting paper filing for the above nine (9) states. efiling has become "the way of the world". We can foresee a time when this will be the only way to file tax returns.

DE now displays a watermark that reads "Do Not Mail".

NC now displays a watermark that reads "Approved for e-fling only".

CT, IN, MA, NJ, NY, and OH now display a watermark that reads "Client Copy".

No watermark is displayed on any of the K-1 equivalents for any of these four states.

## **Important Tips and Tricks**

#### 1. Move 6-in-1 Window

On the 6-in-1 Main Menu, **Shift-Click** on the Beneficiaries button (4th green button down the center). This will simply change your FileMaker menu (very top, left) from "Edit" to "File Edit View...". But this will release the "lock" on 6-in-1's Window position and allow you to move it around.

#### 2. Return to 6-in-1 Main Menu Screen from Anywhere

Simply **Shift-Click** on the 6-in-1 button in the upper right corner of most screens. From there you can click once more to get to any other module.

#### 3. Transact => Page 1 of Any Module

Simply **Alt-Click** on the module button at the top of the Transact screen. This will take you directly to Page 1 of the module. On a **Mac**, it's **Command-Click**.

#### 4. Transact => Schedule Details

Simply **Ctrl-Click** on the modules button at the top of the Transact screen. This will display a dropdown list of every schedule with data.

## e-filing

### 1. Note on e-filing speed

We changed e-file servers last year, but the e-file submission script (triggered by your button clicks) were still pointing to the old server for a somewhat redundant part of the process. We have repointed this script to the new server. This dramatically increases the transmission speed from the level where it was two years ago to 5-10 seconds now for a 1041 and 3-5 seconds now for a state return.

### 2. e-file Launch (Production Year 2025, Tax Year 2024)

- a. **Controlled Launch (1/15/2025)**. Several firms participated in this "Controlled Launch".
- b. **Opening Day (1/15/2025).** A number of firms also submitted a total of 33 returns on "Opening Day".
- c. **PA-41 Processing Delays.** For some reason, PA took a week after Opening Day to process any of the returns that had been e-filed during that time. It was apparently doing its own (but unannounced) version of a "Controlled Launch".

It is now turning these returns around in about an hour as in past years.

### 3. e-file Rejections

Last year we processed over 6,000 e-filed returns. Issues arose with just over 500 of them. The most frequent issues were the following:

#### Count

- 50 **Name Control**. This affects some 2% of all e-filed 1041 returns once the IRS started to enforce a match between the four-character "Name Control" string and the EIN the estate or trust.
- 45 **Duplicate Returns**. We now check for status as soon as you click on the e-file 1041 button. We are also now permitting a resubmission only if your return shows one of these three conditions:
  - 1. Rejected
  - 2. XSD Error (fails XML validation before getting to the IRS)
  - 3. Accepted (and you are amending)

If your return nonetheless is rejected as a Duplicate, you can now Ctrl-Click on the Get Status button (1041 or state). The program will check the status of previous submissions until it finds one that had been accepted one, and will set the return to that Submission ID. This will then change the Status to **Accepted**. If you hover over either Set Status button, you will see a Tooltip to

this

effect.

71 IRS 1041 Schema Version. On two occasions this past year, as well as one occasion the previous year, the IRS incremented its 1041 e-file schema version by a whole number (5.0 to 6.0, then 6.0 to 7.0). It then disabled the previous schema version, causing returns to bounce if submitted with that previous version. Starting in March 2024, then again in June 2024, we initiated screen-sharing sessions to change a single digit from 5 to 6 (on 115 installations) and from 6 to 7 (84 installations). We concluded that this was less burdensome on the user end than running an entire update just to change a single digit.

Starting with this release, we have made all schema references dynamic (1041 and all 10 states). This way, we can update your installation remotely whenever an e-file schema is changed mid-season.

72 **PA-41 RK-1/NRK-1.** Because this form was substantially shortened (from 20 or 18 lines to 2 or 3 lines, respectively), we rebuilt it from scratch. But we

needed to add "formatting" types to eliminate hyphens from zip codes, SSNs and EINs; round amounts to zero decimals; and limit names and addresses to specified lengths. These invalid formats would cause returns to bounce. We corrected these formats for PA users in the same sessions used to adjust the IRS 1041 e-file schema change sessions described above.

#### a. Form 8960

The Line 19b highest-bracket amount should be as follows:

2021: \$13,050
2022: \$13,450
2023: \$14,450
2024: \$15,200
2025: \$15,650

When you file a short-year 2024 return (for example) before January 2025, your only option is to file with the 2023 "schema" released in January 2023. But the 2023 schema were testing for a highest-bracket amount of \$14,450 (correct for a 2023 return) when they should have been testing for \$15,200 (correct for a 2024 return). The IRS has not yet fixed this issue despite our urging during the past three years. It's possible that it is now fixed. We'll know soon enough.

#### b. Name Control

This is a four-character value that the IRS assigns to every estate and trust when an EIN is issued. Generally speaking, it is based on the first four (4) characters of the decedent or grantor's LAST name. For EINs obtained online and starting with a particular set of two-digit numbers, however, it is based on the grantor's FIRST name. The IRS business rule that tested for this Name Control string had been disabled for several years but was reenabled in early 2022. This accounted for the rejection of **50** of our 6,000+ submissions in 2024. A number of firms did track down their EIN confirmation letter, found the correct Name Control at the top of Page 2, and successfully resubmitted. Others may have tried calling the IRS number we provided, but we imagine that this was largely futile given how shorthanded the IRS had become, especially during the COVID-19 pandemic. **So far in 2025, of over 263 returns that have been submitted, only one (1) has been rejected on the basis of an incorrect Name Control value.** 

### 4. Additional Notes on e-file

#### a. Name Control

We learned last year that, if you have an "fbo" (for benefit of) 1041 that bounces because of a "Name Control" issue, try using the first four letters of the beneficiary's first name.

#### b. Filter Returns with Colored Blocks

All blocks: click to filter list by status (**Pending**, **Accepted**, **Error LGI**, **Rejected IRS**)

Click on green, then Shift-Click on blue: Pending and Accepted Click on blue, then Shift-'Click on green: Pending and Accepted

#### c. New Feature to Help with Rejected Returns

In the e-file Center, the colored status blocks to the right of the estate/trust names (normally **green**, **blue**, **pink**, or **red**) will display in **purple**. Click on that block, and you will see a help screen that lists the reason(s) for the rejection. This will allow more users to engage in "self-help" to fix any returns that don't go through the first time.

6-in-1   e-file Center	
1041 State     Fiduciary Income Tax Returns       Paper     2022       e-file     2022	Found Count: 4
All Show all Returns	s Due Dates
Click for Details => Original Postmark Date	Jiew Report
Don't Paper File       Image: Constraint of the state         File       Fed State         Estate/Trust       U (a)         Type Link       Image: Constraint of the state	Errors
1 🗌 🗌 US 01 Pearl Purple Trust 🔤 T 🛛 🗖 12/17/24	<b>^</b>
2 US 02 Black and Orange T X 12/17/24	
	Rejected return. Purple block.
	Click for details.

<u>روا</u>	6-in-1   <b>e-file Center</b>		
1041 Sta	Paper FIGUCIARY INCOME TAX Returns	5	Found Count: <b>4</b>
		Returns	Due Dates
	Click for Details =>	k Date	🖨 View Report
	Paper File 2 2 All Federal All edges and the second state of the s	State	Errors
1 🗌 [	🗌 🔲 US 01 Pearl Purple Trust🔩 T 🛛 🗖 12/17/24		<u></u>
	rust ( EIN: 00-4043211 ) 'NetFarmProfitLossAmt' has a non-zero value, then Schedule F (Form 1040) must be attached to Line 6.		Rejected return. Purple block. Details to left.

## FileMaker 11 vs. 19 vs. 20 (21)

## FileMaker 11

## 12/5/2024 End-of-Life for 6-in-1 v11

After nearly 15 years, we posted our last update for v11 on 12/5/2024. This was based on FileMaker Pro 11, first released in June 2010. For the past several years we have been making all updates in the FileMaker Pro v11 version, then converting all 125 files to FileMaker Pro 18, 19, and now 20. We will continue to support v11 for the intermediate future but will not be updating it any further. We urge any users who have not yet migrated to do so at your early convenience. FileMaker Pro 20 provides tools that will allow us to do things that will amaze you. Stay tuned!

## FileMaker 19

### 2/7/2025 End-of-Life for 6-in-1 v19

FileMaker 19 and 20 are essentially interchangeable.

With this update, however, we are standardizing on FileMaker 20 as our base. By tying FileMaker 20 into the new Lackner Connect utility, we have greatly simplified the update process.

## FileMaker 20 (21\*)

With this update, you need to make sure of only two things:

1. **FileMaker**: You are running FileMaker 20 with Lackner Connect. Our downloads page guides you through this in great detail. Mac customers will now use FileMaker 21.



- \* **21:** Mac desktops, and Windows & Mac servers, will be running FileMaker 21.
- 2. **6-in-1:** You are **running** a current version of 6-in-1 (2025-037 in this case). Unlike previous updates, you will be able to run a 6-in-1 update at any time.
  - a. Standalone: Upon your next launch of 6-in-1.
  - b. **Server (Multi-User):** At the server machine, upon the next launch of 6-in-1 by you or your IT personnel.

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## System

#### 1. Update Notifications

Lackner Connect will notify you on each launch whether a 6-in-1 update is available.

#### 2. Release Notes

Available directly from your 6-in-1 Main Menu screen (**blue** button, bottom, center). Clicking this button will open a web browser to recent release notes that will highlight changes that have been made.

### 3. Privacy Notice

Bottom left of your License Key screen. This lists the data (none of it is Personal Information) that we gather every time you launch 6-in-1. This allows us to improve the software and your overall experience, as well as determine at any given time what operating system and what version of 6-in-1 you are running. This is what allowed us, for example, to provide you with the statistics above about the number of firms, unique users, and 6-in-1 launches to date. The unique user count is based on the "Device ID", an encrypted version of the hard drive serial number that the IRS requires us to include with every e-filed 1041.

## Installing Update

See our Downloads page for explicit documentation on how to install updates (FileMaker and 6-in-1)

Note: "SSL Certificate Expired on [date]" Message in FileMaker Server Admin Console

You may disregard this message. A future release of FileMaker Server will eliminate this message.

## **6-in-1 Paralegal Talent**

From time to time we become aware of highly competent paralegals with considerable 6-in-1 experience who are looking for work, largely because their former firm has either closed (retirement or death) or merged into a larger firm with existing 6-in-1 experience.

One such paralegal in the Pittsburgh area has come to our attention.

He has nearly 12 years of experience using 6-in-1 in all aspects of the administration of over 200 estates and trusts.

He has advanced knowledge of some 15 software programs directly related to law office operations, and a number of them directly related to the field of estates and trusts.

He is also a licensed notary public.

Prior to his paralegal work, he spent 20 years as an international award-winning meeting and conference planner. Thus, he also has some entrepreneurial chops.

If you believe that you can benefit from the services of this paralegal on a contract basis, please reach out to us at <a href="mailto:support@lacknergroup.com">support@lacknergroup.com</a>.

This leads to the thought that we might help members of our practice by area connecting offices that needs estate/trust paralegals with experienced paralegals who need work.

In addition to this particular paralegal in Pittsburgh, there are paralegal services in Pennsylvania (eastern, central, and western) as well as upstate NY (near Albany) with decades of experience using 6-in-1. We'd be happy to make introductions.